XINLE ZHANG

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EDUCATION

2021- Present	Ph.D. candidate	Drexel University Materials Science and Engineering Advisor: Prof. Ekaterina Pomerantseva	Philadelphia, PA, USA
2025	M.S.	Drexel University Materials Science and Engineering	Philadelphia, PA, USA
2020	B.E.	Qingdao Agricultural University Chemical Engineering and Process	Qingdao, China

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES

2021-Present Ph.D. Research Associate Materials Electrochemistry Group (MEG)
Department of Materials Science and Engineering
Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA

Research interests span nanomaterials, layered metal oxides, MXenes, and two-dimensional heterostructures for electrochemical energy storage applications.

2023-Present Teaching Assistant Department of Materials Science and Engineering Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA

- Materials for Energy Storage (MATE 482/582, Fall 2023 & Spring 2025)
- Materials for Emerging Technologies (MATE 100, Fall 2023) | Philly Materials Day (February 2023 & 2024) | ASM Materials Camp (June 2023 & 2024 & 2025)
- Senior Design (MATE 493, Fall 2023-Spring 2024 & Fall 2024-Spring 2025)
- Fundamental of Materials (MATE 220, Spring & Fall 2024)

RESEARCH PROJECTS

Chemical Preintercalation Advances Charge Storage Performance of Layered Metal Oxide Cathodes in Li-ion Batteries

Jun. 2023-Present MEG, Drexel University

- Designed and performed a dual metal-ion preintercalation that shows synergistic improvement of energy density, power density, and cycling stability of bilayered vanadium oxide (BVO) cathode in lithium-ion batteries
- Established a standard analytical method based on flame atomic absorption spectroscopy (AAS) for determining the chemical compositions of the metal-ion preintercalated BVOs
- Developed a drying protocol to minimize the structural water in both active material and electrode *via* thermal annealing
- Optimized electrode fabrication improving cycling stability of Mg-preintercalated layered α -MoO₃ cathode
- Improving specific capacity of hybrid BVO electrodes *via* chemical preintercalation of redox-active organic molecules

MXene-Derived Na-Preintercalated BVO Cathode for Nonaqueous Na-ion Batteries

Jan. 2025-Present MEG, Drexel University

- Optimized the cycling protocol that maximizes energy density while maintaining electrochemical reversibility
- Performed an established drying procedure for both the active material and the electrodes that further optimizes Na-ion cycling stability
- Optimizing the cell design and reduced the overpotential of the cells

Zinc-Ion Assembly of the Layered Oxide / MXene heterostructures for Aqueous Zinc-Ion Energy Storage

Jan. 2025-Present MEG, Drexel University

- Designed and performed zinc-ion assembly of $V_2O_5/Ti_3C_2T_x$ and V_2O_5/V_2CT_x heterostructures; optimized assembly chemistry to improve performance, and reduce cost & material loss
- Investigated and optimized the electrochemical cycling protocols for energy storage applications

The Effect of Electrolyte Chemistries in Aqueous Zinc-Ion Batteries using Zinc-Preintercalated BVO (ZVO) Cathode Derived from V₂CT_x MXene

Dec. 2024-Jun. 2025 MEG, Drexel University

- Analyzed the chemistry of ZVO material using X-ray and atomic absorption spectroscopy techniques
- Supported the interpretation of charge storage mechanisms of ZVO electrodes in Zn(OTf)₂ and ZnCl₂ aqueous electrolytes

Hybrid BVO Electrodes with Large and Tunable Interlayer Distances in Li-ion Batteries

Oct. 2021-Jun. 2024 MEG, Drexel University

- Designed and engineered the structures of BVO cathodes that achieved large and tunable interlayer distances from 11.1 to 35.6 Å
- Unveiled the degradation mechanisms of hybrid BVO electrodes in nonaqueous Li-ion batteries
- Correlated the Li-ion cycling performance of hybrid BVOs with their structure, chemistry, and physical properties

Investigation of Freestanding Binder-free CoO-Cu Nanowire Arrays as Lithium-ion Battery Anode

Sept. 2019-Jun. 2020 Oingdao Agricultural University

- Designed and performed proof-of-concept experiments under supervision
- Tested, evaluated, and compared the half-cell performance of the additive-free freestanding electrodes versus the traditional slurry-coating electrodes containing additives

PUBLICATIONS

- Timofey Averianov, <u>Xinle Zhang</u>, Ryan Andris, Daniel Olds, Michael Zachman, Ekaterina Pomerantseva. MXene-derived potassium-preintercalated bilayered vanadium oxide nanostructures for cathodes in non-aqueous K-ion batteries. *ACS Applied Nano Materials*, 2025, 8(15), 7582-7595.
- <u>Xinle Zhang</u>, Ekaterina Pomerantseva. Enhanced cycling performance of bilayered vanadium oxide cathode in Li-ion batteries *via* dual metal-ion preintercalation. *Journal of Materials Chemistry A*, 2025, 13(17), 12170-12183.
- Darrell Omo-Lamai, <u>Xinle Zhang</u>, Ryan Andris, Ekaterina Pomerantseva. Chemical preintercalation of magnesium ions into α-MoO₃ structure for improved electrochemical stability in Li-ion cells. *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 2024, 1005, 175954.
- <u>Xinle Zhang</u>, Ryan Andris, Timofey Averianov, Michael Zachman, Ekaterina Pomerantseva. Hybrid bilayered vanadium oxide electrodes with large and tunable interlayer distance in lithium-ion batteries. *Journal of Colloid & Interface Science*, 2024, 674, 612-623.
- Mengdie Guan, Xinle Zhang, Yingping Wu, Qihao Sun, Dongqi Dong, Xiaoling Zhang, Jie Wang. Biomass straw based activated porous carbon materials for high-performance supercapacitors. *Research and Application of Materials Science*, 2019, 1(2), 27-30.

RESEARCH PROPOSALS

- <u>Co-applicant</u>, "Unveiling the Nanostructures and Chemistries of Metal-Ion Preintercalated Bilayered Vanadium Oxides using Electron Microscopy", Center for Nanophase Materials Sciences (CNMS), Oak Ridge National Lab, *2025B*, *Awarded*
- <u>Co-applicant</u>, "Electron Microscopy for Characterizing the Transformation Mechanism, Composition, and Interfaces of MXene-derived Transition Metal Oxides as Electrode Active Materials", CNMS, Oak Ridge National Lab, 2025B, Awarded
- <u>Co-applicant</u>, "Resolving Structures of Metal-Ion Preintercalated Bilayered Vanadium Oxides", Spallation Neutron Source (SNS), Oak Ridge National Lab, *2025B*, *Awarded*
- <u>Co-applicant</u>, "Understanding the Structure of Electrochemically Active Hybrid Materials Obtained by Integrating Redox Reactive Organic Molecules with Layered Transition Metal Oxides using Electron Microscopy Characterization", CNMS, Oak Ridge National Lab, *2023B*, *Awarded*
- <u>Co-applicant</u>, "Understanding Formation Mechanism, Composition and Heterointerfaces in Electrochemically Active MXene-Derived Transition Metal Oxides using Electron Microscopy Characterization", CNMS, Oak Ridge National Lab, *2023B*, *Awarded*

PRESENTATIONS

- <u>Poster Presentation</u>, "Advancing Charge Storage Properties of Bilayered Vanadium Oxide Electrodes *via* Chemical Preintercalation of Redox-Active Organic Molecules", Drexel Emerging Graduate Scholar (DEGS) Conference, Philadelphia, PA, April 2025.
- <u>Poster Presentation</u>, "Chemical Preintercalation Synthesis Advances High-Capacity Layered Metal Oxide Cathodes for Lithium-ion Batteries", International Battery Seminar & Exhibit, Orlando, FL, March 2025.
- Oral Presentation, "Lithium-Ion Storage in Hybrid Bilayered Vanadium Oxide Electrodes with Large and Tunable Interlayer Distances", Materials Research Society (MRS) Fall Meeting & Exhibit, Boston, MA, December 2024.
- <u>Poster Presentation</u>, "Chemical Preintercalation of Dual Metal-ions Enables Synergistically Enhanced Battery Performance of Bilayered Vanadium Oxide", MRS Fall Meeting & Exhibit, Boston, MA, December 2024.
- <u>Poster Presentation</u>, "Non-aqueous K-ion Battery Performance of MXene-derived K-preintercalated Bilayered Vanadium Oxides Electrodes", MRS Fall Meeting & Exhibit, Boston, MA, December 2024.
- <u>Poster Presentation</u>, "Resolving the Structure of MXene-Derived Potassium Preintercalated Bilayered Vanadium Oxide using Atomic Pair Distribution Function Analysis", The 3rd International MXene Conference, Philadelphia, PA, August 2024.
- <u>Poster Presentation</u>, "Li⁺ and Mg²⁺ Co-preintercalated Bilayered Vanadium Oxide Cathode with Advanced Li-ion Storage Properties", DEGS Conference, Philadelphia, PA, April 2024.
- Oral Presentation, "Advancing Charge Storage Properties of Layered Transition Metal Oxides by Tuning Chemistry of the Interlayer Region via Chemical Preintercalation Synthesis", Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA, February 2024.
- <u>Oral Presentation</u>, "Microenvironment and Chemical Confinement in Electrochemical Energy Storage Systems", Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA, June 2023.
- <u>Poster Presentation</u>, "Hybrid Bilayered Vanadium Oxide Cathode Materials with Tunable Interlayer Spacing for Lithium-ion Batteries", DEGS Conference, Philadelphia, PA, April 2023.
- <u>Poster Presentation</u>, "Bilayered Vanadium Oxide Cathode Materials with Large Interlayer Spacing for Lithium-ion Batteries", Start Talking Science, Science History Institute, Philadelphia PA, September 2022.

AWARDS

- Tuition Waiver Award, Rietveld Refinement & Indexing Clinic, International Centre for Diffraction Data (ICDD), Newtown Square, PA, Sept. 2023.
- College of Engineering Dean's Fellowship, Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA, Sept. 2021.